

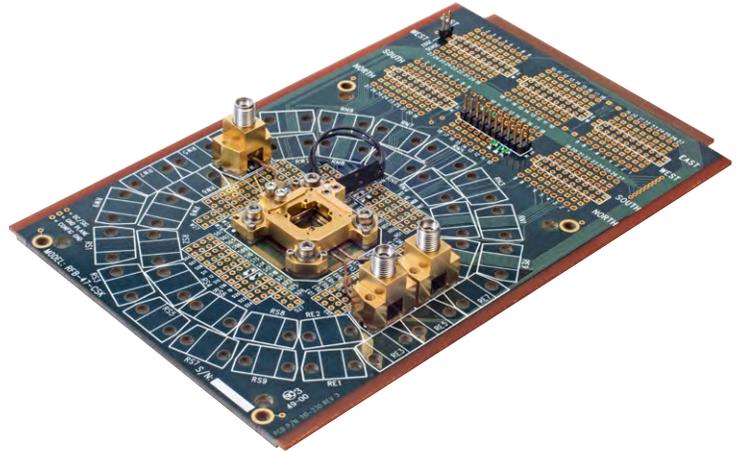
# Pyramid P30

RF Pyramid Probe® Card for Filters and Switches

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## Overview

FormFactor's P30 RF Pyramid Probe cards have been specifically designed to ensure your success for the high-volume production test of RF filters and switches used in cell phones, base stations and wireless devices. The P30 probe card is a superior, cost-effective alternative to coaxial-style RF probe cards for high-volume testing of RF filters and switches. The P30's outstanding RF performance, isolation, low ground inductance and contact resistance are identical to the flagship wireless RF Pyramid Probe cards. Application-focused, the P30 is optimized for peripheral pads, 50  $\Omega$  impedance transmission lines and DC control lines. FormFactor's innovative Pyramid Plus™ manufacturing process ensures a lower cost for test, while delivering superior RF signal integrity — all in a single solution.



## Features / Benefits

### Superior signal performance

- High-bandwidth RF transmission lines to probe tips guarantee performance and ensure low signal loss
- Low-inductance ground planes prevent device resonance and maximize isolation
- Consistent low contact resistance and low-inductance probe tips ensure accurate and repeatable high-speed digital measurements

### Mechanical robustness

- MicroScrub® technology provides consistent low contact resistance and inductance on a variety of pad materials and flip-chip bumps
- High-density photolithographically placed contact probe tips are stable over lifetime of product
- Low maintenance and permanent probe tip placement improve test cell uptime, reducing the cost of ownership compared to other probing technologies

### Versatile and cost-effective

- Lower maintenance overhead with less cleaning and no need for probe tip alignment
- Field-replaceable cores feature fully integrated test-vendor identification capabilities

### Advanced membrane technology

- FormFactor's industry-leading Pyramid Plus™ manufacturing process delivers higher performance and offers unique features that lower your cost of test

## ➤ Mechanical Specifications

Minimum pitch	50 $\mu\text{m}$
Dimensional stability for lifetime	10 $\mu\text{m}$ for single temperature
Probe tip size	12 $\mu\text{m}$ Al, Cu (nominal), 18 $\mu\text{m}$ Low K/PoAA (nominal), 25 $\mu\text{m}$ Au solder balls (nominal)
Probe tip material	Non-oxidizing nickel alloy
Temperature range	-50°C to 125°C
Pad and bump materials	Al, Cu, Au, all types of solder balls
Spring rate	1.67 g/mil
Edge sense	Optional
Pad and bump materials	Al, Cu, Au, all types of solder balls
Spring rate	1.67 g/mil
Edge sense	Optional

## ➤ Electrical

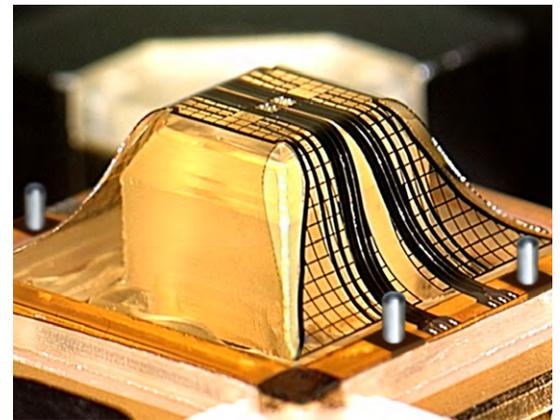
Leakage	1 nA/V
Contact resistance	0.1 to 0.2 $\Omega$ (Al pads), 0.005 to 0.010 $\Omega$ (Au pads)
Maximum current/tip	1 A (Au pads), 200 mA (Al pads, Cu pads and solder balls)
Maximum power	+33 dBm CW, +39 dBm pulsed
Max power 50 $\Omega$ Co-Planar Waveguide (CPW)	+33 dBm CW, +39 dBm pulsed

## ➤ Signal Trace Performance

RF signal line impedance	50 $\Omega$ nominal, Range 50 $\Omega$ only
Ground inductance (typical)	0.04 nH
Return loss (S11)	>10 dB @ specified bandwidth
Input reflection	$\pm 80$ mrho @ 50 $\Omega$
Signal trace length matching	Custom line match $\pm 1.5$ ps (3 ps window)

## ➤ Series Path Resistance (SPR)

DC resistance	1 $\Omega$
Microstrip	1.2 $\Omega$
Co-Planar Waveguide (CPW)	0.8 $\Omega$



The P30 core design features controlled impedance signal traces that extend to the probe tip, in a reduced membrane area.

## ➤ Typical Isolation Measurements

2 GHz	50 dB to 70 dB
10 GHz	~50 dB
20 GHz	~45 dB

## ➤ Pyramid Core Options

I/O capacity	42
Maximum RF channels	14
XY area (mm)	4.1 x 4.1

## ➤ RF Bandwidth and Risetime Performance

Membrane	PCB	Conector	Bandwidth	Risetime
Microstrip	Coax	K or V	20 GHz	22 ps
CPW	Coax	K or V	20GHz	15 ps

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